

# EUREKA

### **WIN Programme**

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# Wheat for Industrial Needs

## **PROFILE SHEETS OF PARTICIPANTS**

November 1998

#### FOREWORD

Because of the multidisciplinarity of its scientific approaches, our EUREKA WIN programme (Wheat for Industrial Needs) has been organised as three interdependent themes:

Theme IEndosperm development and structure and fracture mechanicsTheme IIGrain processing and upgrading of co-productsTheme IIIFlour processing and product quality

Our whole consortium possesses a big scientific power. However, final success will depend on our capacity to achieve still more collaborative tasks.

There are many opportunities of collaboration between themes that have not been exploited yet.

To improve collaborations further, it was suggested to publish a book of profile sheets indicating what people are actually doing and what are the aims of the different research groups and companies involved in the WIN programme. So that participants can better know each other, can easily know and contact the relevant person for any problem, and can detect where other themes can provide support.

The profiles of 31 participants collected so far are classified in alphabetic order. Each listing contains updated information about the participant (name, address, phone, fax, email, languages spoken, involvement in the WIN programme,...), a list of keywords characterising the participant's field of expertise, and a list of relevant publications written by the participant.

The same document including digitalized picture of participants is also available on disk format (FileMaker Pro software).

It is my hope that this publication will help us in intensifying and establishing further contacts and closer collaboration.

Jean-Claude Autran Deputy-Coordinator

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Position	Technologist Engineer
Languages spoken	French, English, Italian
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	Jean-Claude Autran (ext. 2217), Pierre Feillet (ext. 2352), Marc Chaurand (ext. 2563)
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Task 3 - The use of fracture mechanics to improve flour and starch production Involvement in Task 5b - Effects of pretreatments
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Bread wheat, Durum wheat, Maize
End-products	Flour, Semolina, Bread, Biscuit, Pasta
Technological interest	Milling quality, Dough formation, Cooking quality, Drying
Basic problems	Cereal technology, Food engineering, Rheology
Specific interest	
Specific techniques	Experimental milling, Mixing, Extrusion, Sheeting, Drying
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of	FEILLET P., ABECASSIS J. et ALARY R. 1976. Viscoélastographe: Procédé et appareil permettant la détermination de la qualité d'un produit notamment culinaire. <i>Brevet français</i> n° 76-39-817.
expertise	AUTRAN J.C., ABECASSIS J. and FEILLET P. 1986. Statistical evaluation of biochemical and technological tests for durum wheat quality assessment in breeding. <i>Cereal Chem.</i> , 63 (5), 390-394.
	ABECASSIS J., FAURE J. and FEILLET P. 1989. Improvement of cooking quality of maize pasta products by heat treatment. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> , 47, 475-485.
	ABECASSIS J. 1991. La mouture du blé dur. In: <i>Industries de Première Transformation des Céréales</i> , Tec & Doc Lavoisier, Paris, pp. 362-396.
	<ul> <li>ABECASSIS J., ABBOU R., CHAURAND M., MOREL M.H. and VERNOUX P.</li> <li>1994. Influence of extrusion conditions on extrusion speed, temperature and pressure in the extruder and on pasta quality. <i>Cereal Chem.</i>, 71 (3), 247-253.</li> </ul>

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Telephone	+33 (0)4 99 61	22 17		Fax	+33 (0)4	67 52 20 94
Position	Senior Scientis	st				
Languages spoken	French, Englis	h				
Persons who can answer questions in your absence	Marie-Hélène Feillet (ext. 23	Morel (ext. 2 52)	2562), .	Joël A	becassis	(ext. 2203), Pierre
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Deputy of the fracture mecha Task 5 - Struct	WIN Progra anics to imp tural basis o	mme. In rove flo If grain	nvolve our an fractio	ement in d starch p onation a	Task 3 - The use of production. Leader of nd pre-treatments.
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	involvement in	1 ask 5a - F	nysico	cnem	lical comp	DOSITION
Species	Bread wheat, I	Durum whea	at, Maiz	e		
End-products	Flour, Semolin	a, Bread, P	asta			
Technological interest	Dry-fractionationationationation	on of cereal , Cooking qı	grains, Jality of	Grai past	n hardnes a	ss, Milling quality,
Basic problems	Biochemical-G	ienetics, Bic	chemis	stry, F	hysico-cł	nemistry
Specific interest	Storage protei Gluten, Prolan	ns: Gliadins nins	, LMW	and H	IMW sub	units of glutenin,
Specific techniques	1-D Electropho evaluation in b	oresis, SE-F breeding	IPLC, T	echn	ological to	ests for quality
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	AUTRAN J.C., Li amino acid 282, 527-5	EW E.JL., N sequencing o 29.	I <b>MMO C.</b> f prolami	<b>C. and</b> ins from	<b>t KASARD</b> m wheat an	A D.D. 1979. N-terminal ad related species. <i>Nature</i> ,
	AUTRAN J.C., A biochemica breeding. (	BECASSIS J. al and technolo Cereal Chem.,	and FEI ogical tes 63 (5), 3	ILLET Sts for 6 90-39	<b>P. 1986.</b> durum whe 4.	Statistical evaluation of at quality assessment in
	AUTRAN J.C., L. quantificati 69 (6-7), 69	AIGNELET B. on of low-mole 99-711.	and MO ecular-we	DREL N eight g	<b>I.H. 1987.</b> Iutenins in a	Characterization and durum wheats. <i>Biochimie</i> ,
	AUTRAN J.C. 19 and cereal and J.A. Bi	94. SE-HPLC proteins. In: etz, eds), A.A.	for rapid <i>IPLC of C</i> .C.C., St	l exam <i>Cereal</i> Paul, I	ination of s <i>Proteins ai</i> MN (USA),	ize differences of wheat <i>nd Legumes</i> (J.E. Kruger pp. 326-372.
	AUTRAN J.C., H and improv -227.	AMER R.J., P ve the industria	LIJTER al use of	J.J. ar wheats	n <b>d POGNA</b> s. <i>Cereal F</i> o	<b>N.E. 1997.</b> To explore oods World, 42 (4), 216

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Citizenship	French				
Year of birth	1946	<i>E-mail</i> ben	net@Img	c.univ-mo	ntp2.fr
Telephone	+33 (0)4 67 14 37	55	Fax	+33 (4) 6	7 14 45 55
Position	Professor, Univers	sity Montpell	ier II		
Languages spoken	French, English				
Persons who can answer questions in your absence					
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Tas flour and starch pr (dynamics of pretro	sk 3 - The us oduction: 3a eatments)	se of frac a (grain a	cture mec and tissue	hanics to improve mechanics), 3b
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	Involvement in Tas	sk 5b - Effec	ts of pre	etreatment	S
Species	Wheat				
End-products					
Technological interest	Fractionning, Dryir	ng, Transfer	t in soils		
Basic problems	Thermomechanics	s of heteroge	enous m	edia (HM)	
Specific interest	Irreversible pheno transferts, chemist	mena in HM try in HM, Pl	l, Couplii hase cha	ng betwee ange in po	en mechanics, rous media
Specific techniques	Rheological tests of materials	on samples	of endos	sperm. Me	chanics of granular
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best</i>	MRANI I., BÉNET J.C elastic medium.	C. and FRAS C Appl. Mech. I	<b>G. 1995.</b> Ti R <i>ev.</i> , 48 (1	ransport of ( 0), 717-721	water in a biconstituent
illustrate the field of expertise	MRANI I., BÉNET J.C simulation of de and strain fields	<b>C., FRAS G. ar</b> hydration of h b. <i>Drying Tech</i>	nd ZRIKEI ighly defor nology, 15	<b>M Z. 1997.</b> 1 rmable gel: 5 (9), 2165-2	wo dimensional moisture content, stress 193.
	RUIZ T., ANOUA M., 1997. Couplage sol. Partie 1 : M	BÉNET J.C., e entre transfei odélisation ma	JAILLARE rts de mati athématiqu	<b>D B., COUS</b> ière et réact ue. <i>Entropie</i>	IN B. et MIGNARD E. ions chimiques dans un , 207, 3-12.
	HADDAD Y., BÉNET the appraisal of grain. <i>Cereal C</i>	J.C. and ABE the rheologica hem. (accepte	CASSIS J al propertie d).	<b>J. 1998.</b> A rates of the states of the stat	apid general method for rchy endosperm of cereal
	RUIZ T. et BÉNET J.( Une nouvelle ap <i>Thermodynamic</i> Sabatier, 16-19	<b>C. 1997.</b> Trans oproche therm <i>que Contempo</i> Septembre, T	port isothe odynamiq praine. CE oulouse (f	erme d'une ue. <i>5èmes s</i> RET-ECAS <sup>-</sup> France), pp.	solution en milieu poreux. <i>Journées Européennes de</i> Γ, Université Paul 57-63.

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Position	Director, Cereals & Cereal Processing Division		
Languages spoken	English		
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	Carolyn Middleton		
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Coordinator of Theme II - Grain processing and upgrading of co- products		
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>			
Species	Wheat		
End-products	Bakery foods		
Technological interest	Milling, Baking, Knowledge based systems		
Basic problems	Doughmaking		
Specific interest			
Specific techniques			
References of 5 relevant publications which best	CAUVAIN S., GOUGH and WHITEHOUSE 1997. The role of starch in baked goods. Part 2. <i>Starke</i> .		
illustrate the field of expertise	BAILEY and CAUVAIN S. 1994. Refrigeration of baked foodstuffs. <i>Proc. Inst. Refrig. Conf.</i> , 90, 74-84.		
	CAUVAIN S. 1991. Evaluating the texture of baked products. S. Afr. J. Fd Sci. Nutr., 3, Nov., 81-86.		
	CAUVAIN S. and CHAMBERLAIN. 1988. The bread improving effect of fungal alpha-amylase. J. Cereal Sci., 8 (3), 239-248.		
	CAUVAIN S. and YOUNG 1994. Advising the baker. Proc. of Brit. Computer Soc. Specialist Group on Expert Systems, December.		

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Position	Technologist Engineer
Languages spoken	French
Persons who can answer questions in your absence	Joël Abecassis (ext. 2203)
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Task 3 - The use of fracture mechanics to improve flour and starch production Involvement in Task 5b - Effects of pretreatments
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Bread wheat, Durum wheat, Maize
End-products	Flour, Semolina, Pasta
Technological interest	Milling quality, Grain fractionation, Dough formation, Drying
Basic problems	Cereal technology, Food engineering
Specific interest	
Specific techniques	Experimental milling, Air-classification, Laser granulometry, Image analysis, Mixing, Extrusion, Drying
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	CHAURAND M., VERNOUX P. et ABECASSIS J. 1993. Méthode d'appréciation de l'aptitude des maïs à donner des hominy : mise au point d'un fragmenteur pilote. Industries des Céréales, 84, 31-41.
	LE ROUX D., VERGNES B., CHAURAND M. and ABECASSIS J. 1995. A thermomechanical approach to pasta extrusion. <i>J. Food Engineering</i> , 26 (3), 351-368.
	CHAURAND M. 1996. Durum wheat milling (in German). <i>Getreide, Mehl und Brot</i> , 50 (3), 186-190.
	GUILLAUME S., ROS F., CHAURAND M., BELLON-MAUREL V. and ABECASSIS J. 1996. Characterization of mill products by analysis of in-flow digitalized images. J. Food Engineering, 27, 311-322.
	LE DESCHAULT DE MONREDON F., DEVAUX MF. and CHAURAND M. 1996. Particle size characterization of ground fractions of dent and flint maize. Sciences des Aliments, 16 (2), 117-132.

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Position			
Languages spoken			
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>			
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Task 4 Involvement in Task 5 treatments: 5c (Enzym	- Raw materials. - Structural basis of grai atic pre-treatment studie	n fractionation and pre- es)
<i>characterising the field of expertise</i>			
Species			
End-products			
Technological interest			
Basic problems			
Specific interest			
Specific techniques			
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise			

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Position	Research Scientist (Post doc)
Languages spoken	Dutch, English
Persons who can answer questions in your absence	B. van Duijn, S. Langeveld, J. Kijne
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme I - Task 1: Endosperm development
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Wheat, Rice, Pea, Tobacco, Arabidopsis
End-products	Transgenic plants with altered properties ( <i>i.e.</i> starch)
Technological interest	Production of plants with improved starch
Basic problems	Gene expression, Starch initiation and biosynthesis
Specific interest	Gene expression, Cell cycle, Starch initiation
Specific techniques	Molecular biology
References of 5 relevant publications which best	<b>de PATER S.1987.</b> Plant expression signals of the <i>Agrobacterium</i> T-cyt gene. <i>Thesis</i> , Leiden University.
illustrate the field of expertise	de PATER B.S., van der MARK F., RUEB S., KATAGIRI F., CHUA NH., SCHILPEROORT R.A. AND HENSGENS L.A.M. 1992. The promoter of the rice gene GOS2 is active in various different monocot tissues and bind rice nuclear factor ASF-1. <i>Plant J.</i> , 2, 837-844.
	de PATER S., PHAM K., CHUA NH., MEMELINK J. AND KIJNE J. 1993. A 22- bp fragment of the pea lectin promoter containing essential TGAC-like motifs confers seed-specific gene expression. <i>Plant Cell</i> , 5, 877-886.
	de PATER S., PHAM K., KLITSIE I. AND KIJNE J. 1996. The 22 bp W1 element in the pea lectin promoter is necessary and, as a multimer, sufficient for high gene expression in tobacco seeds. <i>Plant Mol. Biol.</i> , 32, 515-523.
	van der KAMP J.W., BOOT M.J., BAKHUIZEN R. and de PATER S. 1997. Biotechnology as a tool for modification of starch composition and starch granule size in cereal crops. Starch 96 (van Doren and van Swaaij, eds.), Zestec bv/Carbohydrate Research Foundation, The Hague.

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Position	Consultant
Languages spoken	English, French
Persons who can answer questions in your absence	Philip Greenwell, Martin Whitworth, Stanlay Cauvain, Phil Wallace (Levington)
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	UK activities
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Wheat (Triticum aestivum)
End-products	Flour, Bran, Starch
Technological interest	Instrumentation, Image analysis, Microscopy
Basic problems	Grain structure, Grain development
Specific interest	Alpha-amylase, Starch synthesis
Specific techniques	Bran speck detection
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best</i>	KENT N.L. and EVERS A.D. 1994. <i>Technology of Cereals</i> , 4th edition., Pergamon Press, Oxford.
illustrate the field of expertise	EVERS A.D. 1996. New opportunities in wheat grading. In: <i>Proc. 26th Nordic Cereal Congress</i> (G. Sknede and E.M. Magnus, eds.), NCF/ICC, Haugesund, Norway.
	EVERS A.D., FLINTHAM J. and KOTECHA K. 1995. Alpha-amylase and grain size in wheat. <i>J. Cereal Sci.</i> , 21, 1-3.
	EVERS A.D. 1993. On-line quantification of bran particles in white flour. <i>Food Science and Technol. Today</i> , 7, 23-27.
	EVERS A.D. and STEVENS D.J. 1985. Starch damage. In: Advances in Cereal Science and Technology (Y. Pomeranz, Ed.), American Association of Cereal Chemists, St Paul, Minn., USA, Vol. 6, pp. 321-349.

First Name, Last Name	Philip GREENWELL
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Position	Senior Research Associate in the Science Division
Languages spoken	English, (French)
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme I - Task 2: Biochemical characterisation of starch granule protein complexes having an impact on starch quality
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Bread wheat, Durum wheat, (Rice)
End-products	Bread, Biscuits, Cakes, Pasta
Technological interest	Milling quality (endosperm texture) of wheat, Pasting properties of starch, Authenticity of durum wheat, Basmati rice
Basic problems	Molecular and genetic basic of functionality of wheat protein and starch, Interactions at the granule surface
Specific interest	Wheat proteins, particularly as minor components of starch granules, Structure of starch granules
Specific techniques	Protein PAGE (all types), Immuno-electroblotting, ELISA, Immuno- fluorescence microscopy, Rapid visco-analyser
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	RUSSEL P.L., GOUGH B.M., GREENWELL P., FOWLER A. and MUNRO H.S. 1987. A study by ESCA of the surface of native and chlorine-treated wheat starch granules. <i>J. Cereal Sci.</i> , 5, 83-100.
	GREENWELL P. and SCHOFIELD J.D. 1989. The chemical basis of grain hardness and softness. In: <i>ICC 89 Symposium, Wheat End-Use properties</i> (H. Salovaara, ed.), Lahti, Finland, 9, pp. 1-15.
	SKERRITT J.H., FREND A.J., ROBSON L.G. and GREENWELL P. 1990. Immunological homologies between wheat gluten and starch granule proteins. <i>J Cereal Sci.</i> , 12, 123-136.
	SALMON S.E. and GREENWELL P. 1990. The effect of rate and timing of late nitrogen applications of breadmaking wheats as a ammonium nitrate or foliar urea -N. In: <i>Aspects of applied Biology</i> , 25, (Cereal Quality II), pp. 242-253.

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Position	PhD student
Languages spoken	Arabic, English, French
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	J. Abecassis (04 99 61 22 03), JC. Bénet (04 67 14 37 55)
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks Key Words characterising the field	Involvement in Task 3 - The use of fracture mechanics to improve flour and starch production: 3a (grain and tissue mechanics), 3b (dynamics of pretreatments) Involvement in Task 5b - Effects of pretreatments
of expertise	
Species	Wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> )
End-products	Endosperm, Flour, Semolina
Technological interest	Milling behaviour
Basic problems	Wheat hardness, Vitreousness, Failure propagation
Specific interest	Relation: Suitability for milling / Mechanical properties
Specific techniques	Milling, Rheological tests, Simulation
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	ABECASSIS J., MABILLE F., HADDAD Y., AUTRAN J.C. et BÉNET J.C. 1997. La dureté des blés: état des connaissances actuelles. <i>Industries des Céréales</i> , 101, 11-18.
	HADDAD Y., BÉNET J.C. and ABECASSIS J. 1998. A rapid general method for the appraisal of the rheological properties of the starchy endosperm of cereal grain. <i>Cereal Chem.</i> (accepted).
	HADDAD Y., MERMET A., BÉNET J.C., MABILLE F. and ABECASSIS J. 1998. Rheological properties of wheat endosperm and grinding behaviour. 9th European Symposium on Comminution, September 8-10, Albi, France.

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Position	
Languages spoken	
Persons who can answer questions in your absence	
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme I - Task 3: The use of fracture mechanics to improve flour and starch production: 3a (Grain and tissues mechanics). 3b (Dynamics of treatments). Involvement in Task 4 -
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	Raw materials. Involvement in Task 9 - Gluten quality
Species	
End-products	
Technological interest	
Basic problems	
Specific interest	
Specific techniques	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise	

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Position	Scientific Co-worker
Languages spoken	Dutch, English
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	A. Bekkers, M. Bos
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	<ul> <li>Secretary of the programme</li> <li>Coordinator of Theme III - Flour processing and product quality</li> <li>Involvement in Tasks 2, 5c, 7</li> </ul>
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Wheat (Triticum aestivum)
End-products	Bread, Biscuit, Gluten, Starch
Technological interest	Milling, Gluten/starch separation
Basic problems	Relation agriculture/quality, Milling quality
Specific interest	Kernel structure/function relations
Specific techniques	Milling, Image analysis, Immunochemistry
References of 5 relevant publications which best	KELFKENS M.and HAMER R.J. 1991. Agronomic factors related to the quality of wheat for the starch industry. <i>Starch</i> , 43, 340-347.
illustrate the field of expertise	KELFKENS M.and van der KAMP J.W. 1991. The influence of endosperm ash content on milling quality of wheat. <i>Lecture AACC Congress</i> .
	KELFKENS M.and HAMER R.J. 1994. New opportunities to control the quality of wheat flour during milling. <i>Lecture ICC Congress</i> , The Hague.
	KELFKENS M., BEKKERS A., ORSEL R. and HAMER R.J. 1996. 1996. Impact of wheat bran on glutenin structure. Lecture AACC Congress, Baltimore, USA.
	HAMER R.J. and KELFKENS M. 1995. Improvement of flour yield and purity of EC wheat by selection. Lecture AACC Congress, San Antonio, USA.
	HAMER R.J. and KELFKENS M. 1996. Improvements at the mill: adjusting input and output. Lecture ICC Congress, Porto Carras. Greece.

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Position	Professor		
Languages spoken	Dutch, English, German, (French)		
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	Dr. Sylvia de Pater, Dr. Bert van Duijn		
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Coordinator of Theme I: Endosperm development, structure and fracture mechanics		
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>			
Species	Legumes, Wheat, Catharanthus (periwinkle)		
End-products	Fixed nitrogen, Starch, Terpenoid indole alkaloids		
Technological interest	Nitrogen fixation, Starch biosynthesis, Medicines		
Basic problems	Host-paint specificity, Regulation of biosynthesis		
Specific interest	Molecular signaling and signal transduction		
Specific techniques	Molecular techniques, Cell and tissue culture, Microscopy		
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise	Van BRUSSEL A.A.N., BAKHUIZEN R., Van SPRONSEN P.C., SPAINKS H.P., TAK T., LUKTENBERG B.J.J. and KIJNE J.W. 1992. Induction of pre-infection thread structures in the leguminous host plant by mitogenic lipo-oligosaccharides of <i>Rhizobium. Science</i> , 257, 70-72.		
	Van EIJSDEN R.R., HOEDEMAEKER F.J., DIAZ C.L., LUGTENBERG B.J., De PATER B. S. and KIJNE J.W. 1992. Mutational analysis of pea lectin. Substitution of Asn125 for Asp in the monosaccharide-binding site eliminates mannose/glucose-binding activity. <i>Plant Mol. Biol.</i> , 20, 1049-1058.		
	De PATER B.S., PHAM K., CHUA N.H., MEMELINK J. and KIJNE J.W. 1993. A 22-bp fragment of the pea lectin promoter containing essential TGAC-like motifs confers seed-specific expression. <i>Plant Cell</i> , 5, 877-886.		
	VISSER K., VISSERS A.P.A., CAGIRGAN M.I., KIJNE J.W. and WANG M. 1996. Fast germination of barley mutant is correlated with a rapid turnover of abscisic acid outise the embryo. <i>Plant Physiol.</i> , 111, 1127-1133.		
	Van WORKUM V.A.T., CANTER CREMERS H.C.J., WIFJES A.H.M., Van der KOLK C., WIJFFELMAN C. A. and KIJNE J.W. 1997. Cloning and characterization of four genes of <i>Rhizobium leguminosarum</i> by trifolii involved in exopolysaccharide production and nodulation. <i>Mol. Plant-Microbe Interact.</i> , 10, 290-301.		

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme I - Task 1: Endosperm development	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Wheat, Arabidopsis, Cassava, Tomato	
End-products		
Technological interest	Production of plants with improved starch	
Basic problems	Starch initiation	
Specific interest	Starch initiation, Granule development	
Specific techniques	In situ hybridisation, Immunolocalisation	
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	VROEMEN C.W., LANGEVELD S., MAYER U., RIPPER G., JÜRGENS G., van KAMMEN A. and De VRIES S. 1996. Pattern formation in the arabidopsis embryo revealed by position specific lipid transfer protein gene expression. The Plant Cell, 8, 783-791.	
	MUNYIKWA T.R.I., LANGEVELD S., SAHENUZZAMAN S.N.I.M., JACOBSEN E. and VISSER R.G.F. 1997. Cassava starch biosynthesis: new avenues for modifying starch quantity and quality. Euphytica, 96, 67-75.	

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme I - Task 3: Grain and tissues mechanics	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Wheat	
End-products		
Technological interest	Milling, Grain fracture mechanics	
Basic problems	Fragmentation and fractionation: to increase quantity and quality of flour or starch produced from wheat	
Specific interest	Relations between milling characteristics and fundamental rheological properties	
Specific techniques	Micro mill, Energy measurements, Granulometry	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise	LÉTANG C., PIAU M. et VERDIER C. 1996. Caractérisation ultrasonore et propriétés rhéologiques de mélanges farine-eau. <i>Les Cahiers de Rhéologie</i> , 15 (1), 319-326.	
	LÉTANG C. 1997. Caractérisation rhéologique par ultrasons du pétrissage d'une pâte biscuitière. PhD Thesis, Université Joseph Fourier, Grenoble, France [confidential].	

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Languages spoken	French, English	
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	Mme Martine Chomard	
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Leader of Task 4 - Raw materials	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Wheat, Corn, Barley	
End-products	Flour, Bread, Snacks	
Technological interest	Milling, Baking, Extrusion-cooking	
Basic problems	Link between genetic improvement and processing adaptation	
Specific interest	Relationship between kernel structure, composition and processing	
Specific techniques	Wheat nd corn milling, Baking, Extrusion	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise		

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Languages spoken	German, English	
Persons who can answer questions in your absence	Dr. Peter Suckow, DiplIng. Udo Martens and Heiko Fuhrmeister Secretary: Mrs Gisela Weber	
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Scientific Advisor of the WIN Programme	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Bread wheat, Maize, Rye, Peas	
End-products	Flours, Baking goods, Starches and derivatives, Extrusion products	
Technological interest	Milling, Baking, Extrusion, Extrusion cooking, Starch technology, Continuous dough fermentation, Processing of bread returns	
Basic problems	Cereal and starch chemistry, Rheometry of non-newtonian fluids, Systems analysis	
Specific interest	Enzyme hydrolysis of carbohydrates, Metabolic activities of lactic acid bacteria, Starch derivation	
Specific techniques	Extrusion, Continuous dough fermentation, Continuous yeast fermentation, Pressurized homogeneisation	
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	MEUSER F., WITTIG J. and HUSTER H. 1989. Effects of high pressure disintegration of steeped maize grits on the release of starch granules from the protein matrix. <i>Starch/Stärke</i> , 61 (6), 225-232.	
	VOLLMAR A. and MEUSER F. 1992. Influence of starter cultures consisting of lactic acid bacteria and yeasts on the performance of a continuous sourdough fermenter. <i>Cereal Chem.</i> , 69 (1), 20-27.	
	MEUSER F., GIMMLER N. and van LENGERICH B. 1992. A systems analytical approach to extrusion. In: <i>Food Extrusion Science and Technology</i> (J.L. Kokini, CT. Ho and M.V. Karwe, eds), Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, Basel, Honk Kong, pp. 619-630.	
	MEUSER F. and ZENSE T.H. 1993. Investigation of the flow behaviour of sourdoughs in a continuously operating fermentation system. <i>Carbohydrate Polymers</i> , 21, 179-181.	

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Persons who can answer questions in your absence	Véronique Morin, Jean-Pierre Maume			
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme III - Task 8b: Evaluation of the use of produced starches in paper			
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>				
Species	Surface treatment			
End-products	Coated paper, Pigmentised, sized paper, Calendered paper			
Technological interest	Coating structure, Drying, Printability, Calendering			
Basic problems	Coating structure / Printability relations			
Specific interest	Fibre coverage, Coating structure			
Specific techniques	Coating processes, Paper testing			
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	MASSON P., MC phenomer Septembe	DREAU S. and a during color r.	l <b>MORIN</b> consolida	V. 1993. Co-binder effect on shrinkage lation - PTS Coating Symposium, Munich,
	MORIN V., MOR coating an EUCEPA	EAU-TABICH d calendering Conference, Pa	E S. and procedur alma de N	I ENGSTROM G. 1996. The influence of the res on the eveness of coated paper surface. Mallorca, 19-20 April.
	MOREAU-TABIC Modelisati 18th PTS	CHE S., MORII on of the drying Coating Sympo	N V., LEN g of coate osium, M	MAITRE A. and NGUYEN MINH T. 1997. ed paper. Experiences on a pilot coater. lunich, 16-18 September.
	MORIN V., MOR on the coa	EAU-TABICH	E S. and cture - 50	I ENGSTROM G. 1997. Calendering effect 0th ATIP Congress, Bordeaux, October.

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<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	Jean-Pierre Maume, Sylvie Moreau-Tabiche	
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme III - Task 8b: Evaluation of the use of produced starches in paper	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Starch	
End-products	Papers and boards	
Technological interest	Sizing-coating of papers and boards	
Basic problems	Coated and sized paper's structure	
Specific interest	Surface treated paper properties	
Specific techniques	Sizing, coating trials on paper	
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	<b>ENGSTROM G. and MORIN V. 1997.</b> Compression of coating layer during calendering. 18th PTS Coating Symposium, Munich, 16-18 September.	
	MOREAU-TABICHE S., MORIN V., LEMAITRE A. and NGUYEN MINH T. 1997. Modelisation of the drying of coated paper. Experiences on a pilot coater. 18th PTS Coating Symposium, Munich, 16-18 September.	
	ENGSTROM G., MORIN V. and BI L.S. 1997. Analysis of porosity distribution in coating layers. TAPPI Coating Conference, Philadelphie, 11-15 May.	
	ENGSTROM G. and MORIN V. 1996. Double coating on wet with the metering size press. 18th PTS Coating, Munich, 12-15 sept. 1995. In: TAPPI Metered size press Forum Proceedings, Nashville, 16-18 May.	
	MORIN V., MOREAU-TABICHE S. and ENGSTROM G. 1996. The influence of the coating and calendering procedures on the eveness of coated paper surface. EUCEPA Conference, Palma de Mallorca, 19-20 April.	

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme III - Task 7: Starch and gluten production	
Key Words characterising the field of expertise		
Species		
End-products	Separators and decanters	
Technological interest	Food and environmental industry	
Basic problems		
Specific interest	Breweries	
Specific techniques	Separation	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise		

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Task 7: Process development on pilot scale, testing of specific raw materials on laboratory and pilot-scale	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Wheat flour, potatoes	
End-products	Starch, protein, by-products	
Technological interest	Solid-liquid separation	
Basic problems	Relation wheat flour quality, yield of the end-products	
Specific interest	Gluten/starch separation	
Specific techniques	Gravity separators	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise		

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Task 5a - Physicochemical composition of cereal grains	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Bread wheat, Durum wheat, Rye, Maize	
End-products	Bread, Baked products, Enzymes	
Technological interest	Dough development, Enzymatic improvers, Milling	
Basic problems	Physicochemical bases of dough properties, Structure/function of non-starch polysaccharides	
Specific interest	Pentosans, Arabinoxylans, Phenolic acids, Polysaccharidases, Oxydo-reductases	
Specific techniques	Polysaccharide chemistry, Enzyme chemistry, Phenolics chemistry, Micro-baking test	
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of</i>	<b>ROUAU X. and MOREAU D. 1993.</b> Modification of some physicochemical properties of wheat flour pentosans by an enzyme complex recommended fo baking. <i>Cereal Chem.</i> , 70 (6), 626-632.	
expertise	<b>ROUAU X. 1993.</b> Investigations into the effects of an enzyme preparation for baking on wheat flour dough pentosans. <i>J. Cereal Sci.</i> , 18 (2), 145-157.	
	ROUAU X., EL-HAYEK ML. and MOREAU D. 1994. Effects of an enzyme preparation containing pentosanases on the bread making quality of flours in relation to changes in pentosan properties. <i>J. Cereal Sci.</i> , 19 (3), 259-272.	
	ROUAU X. and SURGET A. 1994. A rapid semi-automated method for the determination of total and water-extractable pentosans in wheat flours. <i>Carbohydrate Polymers</i> , 24 (2), 123-132.	
	<b>LEMPEREUR I., ROUAU X. and ABECASSIS J. 1997.</b> Arabinoxylan and ferulic acid variations in durum wheat ( <i>Triticum durum</i> L.) grain and distributions in milled wheat products. <i>J. Cereal Sci.</i> , 25, 103-110.	

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Task 1 - Starch synthesis control	
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>		
Species	Wheat	
End-products		
Technological interest	Molecular biological techniques	
Basic problems	Gene cloning	
Specific interest	Endoreplication	
Specific techniques	Molecular biology	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise		

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Persons who can answer questions in your absence	W. Roodenburg, H. van der Staai	
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks Key Words	Involvement in Task 4 - Raw materials. Involvement in Task 5 - Structural basis of grain fractionation and pre- treatments: 5c (Enzymatic pre-treatment studies) Involvement in Task 9 - Gluten quality)	
of expertise		
Species	Wheat, Rye	
End-products	Flour, Flour based products	
Technological interest	Raw material preparation, Blending, Milling, Handling finished products	
Basic problems	Relation of cost and quality	
Specific interest	Kernel structure in relation to fracturing and separation	
Specific techniques	Milling results evaluation, Simulation of end-use	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise		

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Theme III - Task 7: Starch and gluten production
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	
End-products	Starch, Gluten, Starch derivatives
Technological interest	Starch and gluten production
Basic problems	Separation techniques
Specific interest	Wheat starch and gluten production
Specific techniques	
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise	

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Involvement in Involvement in treatments: 5c	Task 4 - Ra Task 5 - Str (Enzymatic	w materials uctural bas pre-treatme	s. is of grair ent studies	n fractionation and pre- s)
Key Words	Involvement in	Task 9 - Glu	uten quality	)	
of expertise					
Species					
End-products					
Technological interest					
Basic problems					
Specific interest					
Specific techniques					
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise					

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Scientific Coordinator of the WIN Programme. Involvement in Theme I - Task 1: Endosperm development
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	
Species	Barley
End-products	Beer, Non-food uses
Technological interest	Signals regulating development and germination
Basic problems	Hormone signal perception, Ion transport
Specific interest	Second messengers, Ion transport, Cell physiology
Specific techniques	Electrophysiology, Quantitative fluorescence imaging, Mathematical modelling
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	Van DUIJN B., FLIKWEERT M.T., HEIDEKAMP F. and WANG M. 1996. Different properties of inward rectifying potassium conductance of aleurone protoplasts from dormant and non-dormant barley grains. <i>Plant Growth</i> <i>Regul.</i> , 18, 107-113.
	WANG M., HEIMOVAARA-DIJKSTRA S. and Van DUIJN B. 1995. Modulation of germination of embryos isolated from dormant and non-dormant barley grains by manipulation of endogenous abscisic acid. <i>Planta</i> , 195, 586-592.
	Van DUIJN B., HEIMOVAARA-DIJKSTRA S. 1994. Intracellular microelectrode membrane potential measurements in tobacco cell suspension protoplasts and barley aleurone protoplasts: interpretation and artifacts. <i>Biochim.</i> <i>Biophys. Acta</i> , 1193, 77-84.
	Van DUIJN B. 1993. Hodgkin-Huxley andlysis of whole-cell outward rectifying K- currents in protoplasts from tobacco cell suspension cultures. <i>J. Membrane</i> <i>Biology</i> , 132, 77-85.

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks Key Words	Involvement in Theme I - Task 3: The use of fracture mechanics to improve flour and starch production: 3a (Grain and tissues mechanics), 3b (Dynamics of treatments). Involvement in Task 4 - Raw materials. Involvement in Task 9 - Gluten quality
characterising the field of expertise	
Species	Biological organisms
End-products	
Technological interest	Mechanical testing
Basic problems	Fracture, Mechanical properties, Mechanical design
Specific interest	
Specific techniques	Most mechanical tests on solid materials, biological materials
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise	<ul> <li>VINCENT J.F.V., JERONIMIDIS G., KHAN A.A. and LUYTEN H. 1991. The wedge fracture test - a new method for measurement of food texture. <i>J. Texture Stud.</i>, 22, 45-57.</li> <li>VINCENT J.F.V., KHAN A.A. and LIU JH. 1998. The shape of the wheat kernel and its influence on fracture. <i>J. Cereal Sci.</i> (in press).</li> <li>KHAN A.A. DOBRASZCZYK B.J. and VINCENT J.F.V. 1997. Characterisation of vitreous and mealy wheat endosperm in relation to their mechanical properties and density. In: <i>Proc. Plant Biochem. Symp.</i>, Reading, pp. 301 -308.</li> <li>VINCENT J.F.V. 1993. Mechanical and fracture properties of fruit and vegetables. In: <i>Food Colloids and Polymers: Stability and Mechanical Properties</i> (E. Dickinson and P. Walstra, eds.), Society of Chemistry and Industry, pp. 191 -203.</li> <li>VINCENT J.F.V. 1994. Texture of plants. In: <i>Vegetables and VegetableProducts, Modern Methods of Plant Analysis</i>, 16 (H.F. Linskens and J.F. Jackson, eds.), Springer-Verlab, Berlin, pp. 57-72.</li> <li>VINCENT J.F.V. 1998. The quantification of crispness. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> (in press).</li> </ul>

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Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Task 10 - Adding value to co-products
Key Words characterising the field of expertise	
Species	Wheat
End-products	Composted bran and wheatfeed as organic fertilizer
Technological interest	Conversion of plant co-products into organic fertilizers
Basic problems	Method of composting, Use in horticulture and agriculture
Specific interest	Composting
Specific techniques	Composting, Plant growth trials
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of</i>	RICHARDS I.R., WALLACE P.A. and PAULSON G.A. 1996. Effects of applied nitrogen on soil-nitrate content after harvest of winter barley. <i>Fertilizer Research</i> , 45, 61-67.
inustrate the held of expertise	RICHARDS I.R., WALLACE P.A. and TURNER I.D.S.T. Comparison of six cover crop types in terms of N uptake and effect of response to N by a subsequent spring barley crop. J. Agric. Sci., 127, 441-449.

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Persons who can answer questions in your absence	Dr. J.F.V. Vincent, or Prof. G. Jeronimidis
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	<ol> <li>The use of fracture mechanics to improve flour and starch production</li> <li>Raw materials</li> </ol>
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>	3. Gluten quality
Species	
End-products	
Technological interest	SEM, Confocus microscopy, Compressive and impact testing
Basic problems	Micromorphology, Mechanical properties, Fracture and deformation behaviour
Specific interest	Deformation and fracture mechanism of wheat starch
Specific techniques	
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise</i>	<ul> <li>WANG L., BEVIS M.J. and ALLAN P.S. 1995. Enhancement of internal weld line strength in unfilled and glass fifre filled TLCP moulding. <i>Plas. Rub. &amp; Composites Proc. &amp; Appl.</i>, 23, 71-85.</li> <li>WANG L., BEVIS M.J. and ALLAN P.S. 1996. Management of morphology and physical properties in moulded thermotropic liquid crystalline polymers. <i>Plas. Pub. &amp; Composites Proc. &amp; Appl.</i>, 25 (8).</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>WANG L., BEVIS M.J. and ALLAN P.S. 1997. The application of scorim for in-situ formation of 0°-90° laminates in moulded thermotropic liquid crystalline polymers. <i>Plas. Rub. &amp; Composites Proc. &amp; Appl.</i>, 26 (8), 351.</li> </ul>

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Languages spoken	English, French (poor)				
<i>Persons who can answer questions in your absence</i>	Mrs Sue Salmon (Head of Department), Dr. Sam. Millar (Physical Sciences), Dr. Philip Greenwell (Biochemistry)				
Involvement in specific EUREKA tasks	Leader of Task 3 - Use of fracture mechanics Involvement in Tasks 4 (Raw materials) and 5b (Effects of pretreatments)				
<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>					
Species	Wheat ( <i>Triticum aestivum</i> )				
End-products	Flour, Wheatfeed				
Technological interest	Milling, Wheat and flour quality testing				
Basic problems	Milling quality, Baking performance of flours, Wheat, flour and baked products quality tests				
Specific interest	Image analysis, Fracture mechanics				
Specific techniques	Image analysis, Milling				
<i>References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of</i>	WHITWORTH M.B., EVERS A.D. and BROCK C.J. 1997. On-line measurement of bran in flour by image analysis. In: <i>Cereals: Novel Uses and Processes</i> (G.M. Campbell et al., eds.), Plenum Press, pp. 125-131.				
expertise	WHITWORTH M. 1994. Under the spot light. <i>International Milling Flour &amp; Feed</i> , 188 (5), Supplement, 10-13.				
	MILLAR S.J., WHITWORTH M.B. and EVERS A.D. 1997. Image analysis - the prediction of wheat quality and milling properties. <i>International Wheat Quality Conference</i> , Manhattan, Kansas.				

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<i>Key Words characterising the field of expertise</i>							
Species							
End-products							
Technological interest							
Basic problems							
Specific interest							
Specific techniques							
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise							

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Key Words characterising the field			
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Species				
End-products				
Technological interest				
Basic problems				
Specific interest				
Specific techniques				
References of 5 relevant publications which best illustrate the field of expertise				